Annual Table of Contents

The Middle East Journal
Volume 56 ★ 2002

EDITOR'S NOTE

Winter 7
Spring 197
Summer 376
Autumn 560

ARTICLES

WINTER

The Challenge We Face
Shibley Telhami 9

Ibn Khaldun's Understanding of Civilizations and the Dilemmas of Islam and the West Today
Akbar Ahmed 20

Iraq's Decisions to Go to War, 1989 and 1990
Gregory Gause 47

Will Syria Have to Withdraw from Lebanon? 72
Eric V. Thompson

Turkey's Candidacy for EU Membership
Birol A. Yesilada 94

Secular Law and the Emergence of Unofficial Turkish Islamic Law
Ihsan Yilmaz 113

SPRING

The Politics of Fear:
The Rise of the Nationalist Action Party (MHP) in Turkey
Hakan Yavuz 200

Dueling for *Da`wa*:
State versus Society on the Saudi Internet
Joshua Teitelbaum 222

Jordan's Information Revolution: Implications for Democracy
Karla J. Cunningham 240

Kuwait's Democratic Experiment in its International Context
Steve Yetiv
257

The Brain Drain from Iran to the United States
Akbar E. Torbat 272

SUMMER

Foreign Aid for Promoting Democracy in the Arab World
Sheila Carapico 379

Arab Education: Tradition, Growth and Reform
William A. Rugh 396

Post-Islamist Rumblings in Egypt:
The Emergence of the Wasat Party
Joshua A. Stacher 415

Anti-Narcotic Responses in Jordan
Philip Robins 433

Transforming the Old:
Cairo's New Medieval City
Caroline Williams 457

AUTUMN

The Politics of Incoherence:
The United States and the Middle East
James A. Bill and Rebecca Bill Chavez 562

Who Owns the Shebaa Farms?
Asher Kaufman 576

Explaining the Oslo Backchannel:
Norway's Political Past in the Middle East
Hilde Henriksen Waage 597

Algeria's Policy Towards Israel:
Pragmatism and Rhetoric
Jacob Abadi 616

Arab Views of Soviet Policy in the Era of Glasnost, 1985-1991
Yury Polsky 642

CHRONOLOGY

July 16, 2001 - October 15, 2001 132
October 16, 2002 - January 15, 2002 297
January 16, 2002 - April 15, 2002 477
April 16, 2002 - July 15, 2002 661

BOOK REVIEWS

WINTER

ALGERIA 150

The Algerian Civil War 1990-1998, by Luis Martinez. Tr. from the French by Jonathan Derrick
Reviewed by Don Holsinger

France, the United States, and the Algerian War, by Irwin M. Wall
Reviewed by Phillip C. Naylor

Uncivil War: Intellectuals and Identity Politics During the Decolonization of Algeria, by James D. Le Sueur
Reviewed by John D. Ruedy

IRAN 156

The Last Great Revolution: Turmoil and Transformation in Iran, by Robin Wright
Reviewed by Kaveh L. Afrasiabi

Post-Revolutionary Politics in Iran: Religion, Society and Power, by David Menashri
Reviewed by Nader Entessar

ISRAEL 158

The Jewish State: The Struggle for Israel's Soul, by Yoram Hazony
Reviewed by Donna Robinson Divine

Through the Lens of Israel: Explorations in State and Society, by Joel Migdal
Reviewed by Amal Jamal

LEBANON 161

The Culture of Sectarianism: Community, History, and Violence in Nineteenth-Century Ottoman Lebanon, by Ussama Makdisi
Reviewed by Leila Fawaz

THE MAGHRIB 162

A Comparative Political Economy of Tunisia and Morocco: On the Outside of Europe Looking In, by Gregory White
Reviewed by Clement M. Henry

SAUDI ARABIA 163

A Model in Privatization: Successful Change Management in the Ports of Saudi Arabia, by Mohammed A. Bakr.
Reviewed by Fatima Al-Shamsi

SUDAN 165

War and Slavery in Sudan, by Jok Madut Jok
Reviewed by W. Stephen Howard

SYRIA 166

Syria and the Palestinians: The Clash of Nationalisms, by Ghada Hashem Talhami
Reviewed by Bassel F. Salloukh

TURKEY 167

Turkey's Relations with Iran, Syria, Israel, and Russia, 1991-2000: The Kurdish and Islamist Questions, by Robert Olson
Reviewed by Michael B. Bishku

Ordered to Die: A History of the Ottoman Army in The First World War, by Edward J. Erickson
Reviewed by John F. Guilmartin, Jr.

Islam, Kurds and the Turkish Nation State, by Christopher Houston
Reviewed by Hakan Yavuz

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS 171

The Middle East Water Question: Hydropolitics and the Global Economy, by Tony Allan
Reviewed by John Kolars

PHILOSOPHY, RELIGION, AND SCIENCE 173

Makers of Contemporary Islam, by John L. Esposito and John O. Voll
Reviewed by Linda S. Walbridge

PALESTINE AND THE PALESTINIANS 175

A Broken Trust: Herbert Samuel, Zionism and the Palestinians, by Sahar Huneidi
Reviewed by Elaine C. Hagopian

The Palestinian Regime: A "Partial Democracy," by As'ad Ghanem. Foreword by Naseer Aruri.
Reviewed by Sarah E. Meyers

REFERENCE WORKS 178

Kurdish Culture and Society: An Annotated Bibliography, compiled by Lokman I. Meho and Kelly L. Maglaughlin
Reviewed by Khaled Salih

Recent Publications 179

SPRING

Cluster-bombs and Sandcastles: Kramer on the Future of Middle East Studies in America
Review Article by Rex Brynen 323

AFGHANISTAN 329

Reaping the Whirlwind: The Taliban Movement in Afghanistan, by Michael Griffin
Taliban: Militant Islam, Oil & Fundamentalism in Central Asia, by Ahmed Rashid
Reviewed by M. Jamil Hanifi

ALGERIA 332

ALGERIA 332

Algeria: The Political Economy of Oil and Gas, by Ali Aïssaoui
Reviewed by Bradford Dillman

CENTRAL ASIA 333

Muslim Turkistan: Kazak Religion and Collective Memory, by Bruce G. Privratsky
Reviewed by Robert Crews

EGYPT 335

Nasser's Egypt, Arab Nationalism, and the United Arab Republic, by James Jankowski
Reviewed by Joel Gordon

IRAN 336

The State and Rural Development in Post-Revolutionary Iran, by Ali Shakoori
Reviewed by Vahid Nowshirvani

Human Rights in Iran: The Abuse of Cultural Relativism, by Reza Afshari
Reviewed by A. William Samii

Great Britain & Reza Shah: The Plunder of Iran, 1921-1941, by Mohammad Gholi Majd
Reviewed by Michael P. Zirinsky

ISRAEL 340

The Palestinian-Arab Minority in Israel, 1948-2000, by As'ad Ghanem
Reviewed by Amal Jamal

JORDAN 342

Colonial Effects: The Making of National Identity in Jordan, by Joseph A. Massad
Reviewed by Laurie A. Brand

KURDS 343

Women of a Non-State Nation: The Kurds, ed. by Shahrzad Mojab
Reviewed by Diane King

LEBANON 345

Inventing Home: Emigration, Gender, and the Middle Class in Lebanon, 1870-1920, by Akram Fouad Khater
Reviewed by Nancy W. Jabbra

SAUDI ARABIA 346

Succession in Saudi Arabia, by Joseph A. Kechichian
Reviewed by David E. Long

ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT 347

Peace Process: American Diplomacy and the Arab-Israeli Conflict (revised edition), by William B. Quandt
Reviewed by Yehuda Lukacs

Investment in Peace: The Politics of Economic Cooperation Between Israel, Jordan, and the Palestinians, by Shaul Mishal, Ranan Kuperman, and David Boas
Reviewed by Sara Roy

EDUCATION AND MEDIA 350

Reel Bad Arabs: How Hollywood Vilifies a People, by Jack G. Shaheen
Reviewed by Michael W. Suleiman

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS 352

The Diplomacy of the Middle East: The International Relations of Regional and Outside Powers, ed. by L. Carl Brown
Reviewed by Duncan L. Clarke

The Ottoman Peoples and the End of Empire, by Justin McCarthy
Reviewed by David Kushner

Between the State and Islam, ed. by Charles E. Butterworth and I. William Zartman
The Islamic Quest for Democracy, Pluralism, and Human Rights, by Ahmad S. Moussalli
Reviewed by Bruce Lawrence

The Politicization of Islam: Recontructing Identity, State, Faith, and Community in the Late Ottoman State, by Kemal Karpat
Reviewed by Elisabeth Özdalga

May Her Likes Be Multiplied: Biography and Gender Politics in Egypt, by Marilyn Booth
Reviewed by Cynthia Nelson

Recent Publications 362

SUMMER

Fate in Arab Fiction
Review Essay by Sabah A. Salih 512

AFGHANISTAN 517

The Rise of the Taliban in Afghanistan: Mass Mobilization, Civil War, and the Future of the Region, by Neamatollah Nojumi.

Afghanistan's Endless War: State Failure, Regional Politics, and the Rise of the Taliban, by Larry P. Goodson.
Reviewed by Henry S. Bradsher

ARABIAN PENINSULA 520

The Rise and Fall of the Hashimite Kingdom of Arabia, by Joshua Teitelbaum
Reviewed by William Ochsenwald

CENTRAL ASIA 521

To Moscow, Not Mecca: The Soviet Campaign Against Islam in Central Asia, 1917-1941, by Shoshana Keller
Reviewed by Muriel Atkin

EGYPT 522

A Grand Delusion: Democracy and Economic Reform in Egypt, by Eberhard Kienle
Reviewed by Robert Springborg

IRAN 523

Origins of Social Democracy in Iran, by Cosroe Chaqueri
Reviewed by Mangol Bayat

Missing Persians: Discovering Voices in Iranian Cultural History, by Nasrin Rahimieh
Reviewed by Firoozeh Kashani

In the Shadow of the Ayatollah: A CIA Hostage in Iran, by William J.

Daugherty
Reviewed by John P. Miglietta

ISRAEL 528

The Invention and Decline of Israeliness: State, Society, and the Military, by Baruch Kimmerling
Reviewed by Ian S. Lustick

EDUCATION AND MEDIA 529

The Arab-Israeli Conflict in Israeli History Textbooks, 1948-2000, by Elie Podeh
Reviewed by Daniel Bar-Tal

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS 532

Globalization and the Politics of Development in the Middle East, by Clement M. Henry and Robert Springborg
Reviewed by Gawdat Bahgat

Cultural Resistance: Global and Local Encounters in the Middle East, by Samir Khalaf
Reviewed by William L. Cleveland

Rachid Ghannouchi: A Democrat within Islam, by Azzam S. Tamimi
Reviewed by Clement M. Henry

Middle East Politics Today: Government and Civil Society, by Tareq Y. Ismael
Reviewed by Glenn E. Perry

PHILOSOPHY, RELIGION, AND SCIENCE 537

Alfarabi and the Foundation of Islamic Political Philosophy, by Muhsin S. Mahdi
Reviewed by Shukri Abed

Unholy War: Terror in the Name of Islam, by John L. Esposito
Reviewed by M. Hakan Yavuz

PRE-20TH CENTURY HISTORY 540

Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Arab World: the Roots of Sectarianism, by Bruce Masters
Reviewed by Thomas Philipp

Safavid Government Institutions, by Willem Floor

Reviewed by Rudi Matthee

WOMEN 543

States and Women's Rights: The Making of Postcolonial Tunisia, Algeria, and Morocco, by Mounira M. Charrad
Reviewed by Loubna H. Skalli

RECENT PUBLICATIONS 544

AUTUMN

AFGHANISTAN 704

Religious Response to Social Change in Afghanistan, 1919-29: King Aman-Allah and the Afghan Ulama, by Senzil K. Nawid
Reviewed by M. Jamil Hanifi

ARABIAN PENINSULA 706

On the Edge of Empire: Hadhramawt, Emigration, and the Indian Ocean, 1880s -1930s, by Linda Boxberger.
Reviewed by Ulrike Freitag

CENTRAL ASIA 707

Kazakhstan: Unfulfilled Promise, by Martha Brill Olcott
Reviewed by Pauline Jones Luong

EGYPT 708

Whose Pharaohs? Archaeology, Museums, and Egyptian National Identity from Napoleon to World War I, by Donald Malcolm Reid
Reviewed by Kenneth M. Cuno

IRAN 710

Iranian Student Opposition to the Shah, by Afshin Matin-asgari
Reviewed by Ervand Abrahamian

Social Change in Iran: An Eyewitness Account of Dissent, Defiance, and New Movements for Rights, by Behzad Yaghmaian
Reviewed by Behrooz Ghamari-Tabrizi

ISRAEL 713

Debating Islam in the Jewish State: The Development of Policy Toward Islamic Institutions in Israel, by Alisa Rubin Peled
Reviewed by Michael Dumper

Rabin and Israel's National Security, by Efraim Inbar
Reviewed by P.R. Kumaraswamy

LEBANON 717

Hizbu'llah, by Amal Saad-Ghorayeh
Reviewed by As'ad AbuKhalil

Civil and Uncivil Violence in Lebanon: A History of the Internationalization of Communal Conflict, by Samir Khalaf
Reviewed by Robert Brenton Betts

PALESTINE AND PALESTINIANS 720

America's Palestine: Popular and Official Perceptions from Balfour to Israeli Statehood, by Lawrence Davidson
Reviewed by Fred H. Lawson

ART AND ARCHITECTURE 721

Bazaar to Piazza: Islamic Trade and the Italian Renaissance, 1300-1600, by Rosamond Mack
Reviewed by Eva R. Hoffman

BIOGRAPHY AND MEMOIRS 723

The Dance of the Rose and the Nightingale, by Nesta Ramazani
Reviewed by Shireen Mahdavi

EDUCATION AND MEDIA 724

Satellite Realms: Transnational Television, Globalization and the Middle East, by Naomi Sakr
Reviewed by Hussein Amin

The Israeli-Egyptian Peace Process in the Reporting of Western Journalists, by Mohammed el-Nawawy
Reviewed by Marwan M. Kraidy

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS 727

Challenges of Modernity: Western and Islamic Perspectives, by Iliya Harik

Reviewed by Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im

Imperial Classroom: Islam, the State, and Education in the Late Ottoman Empire, by Benjamin C. Fortna
Reviewed by Corinne L. Blake

The Liberty Incident: the 1967 Israeli Attack on the U.S. Navy Spy Ship, by A.J. Cristol
Reviewed by Richard B. Parker

The Islamic Roots of Democratic Pluralism, by Abdulaziz Sachedina
Reviewed by Bruce Rutherford

PHILOSOPHY, RELIGION, AND SCIENCE 733

Holy War, Holy Peace: How Religion Can Bring Peace to the Middle East, by Marc Gopin
Reviewed by Kevin Avruch

An Anthology of Philosophy in Persia, vol. 1, ed. by Seyyed Hossein Nasr with Mehdi Aminrazavi
An Anthology of Philosophy in Persia, vol. 2, ed. by Seyyed Hossein Nasr with Mehdi Aminrazavi
Reviewed by Charles E. Butterworth

Islam and Dhimmitude: Where Civilizations Collide, by Bat Ye'or
Reviewed by Theodore Pulcini

WOMEN 738

Women in Islam: The Western Experience by Anne Sophie Roald
Reviewed by Haleh Afshar

Three Faces of Beauty: Casablanca, Paris, and Cairo, by Susan Osman
Reviewed by Evelyn A. Early

RECENT PUBLICATIONS 741

COMMUNICATIONS

Winter 186
Spring 367
Summer N/A
Autumn N/A

ANNUAL TABLE OF CONTENENTS 749